| | PVP 17 |
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**I M.Tech-I Semester-Regular Examinations-February 2018**

# POWER QUALITY
## (POWER SYSTEM & CONTROL)

Duration: 3 hours                                    Max. Marks: 60

Answer the following questions.

1.a) Define the following terms
    (i)Voltage imbalance (ii) Transients.
    (iii) Power Frequency variations.                    7 M

  b) Define power quality. Explain the characteristics of power quality in long and short voltage variations.                    8 M

(OR)

2.a) Discuss general classes of power quality problems and steps involved in power quality evaluation.                    9 M

  b) Define the following terms
    (i)Voltage Flicker (ii) Waveform distortion.                    6 M

3.a) Explain the sources of sag and interruptions. Discuss the fundamental principles of protection from sag.                    8 M

  b) Explain the motor starting methods to minimize the effect of power quality problems.                    7 M

(OR)

4.a) Discuss the solutions at the end-user level to overcome the
problem of voltage sag.                                    8 M
  b) What is the need for estimating sag performance? Explain
different methods of estimating voltage sag performance.
                                                           7 M


5.a) Explain briefly how the phenomenon of current distortion
affects the voltage distortion under the presence of
harmonics?                                                 8 M
  b) Explain the power system response characteristics under the
presence of harmonics.                                     7 M
                           (OR)
6.a) Discuss the characteristics of harmonics generated by
different types of industrial loads.                       8 M
  b) Write short notes on                                  7 M
      i)   Locating the sources of harmonics.
      ii)  Effects of harmonic distortion.


7.a) Explain the application of expert systems in power quality
monitoring.                                                8 M
  b) Write short notes on                                  7 M
      i)   Power quality monitoring.
      ii)  Standards of power quality monitoring
                           (OR)

8.a) Illustrate the importance of power quality monitoring and assessment. 8 M

 b) Explain about different equipment used in power quality monitoring. 7 M